# Bridge Team Strategy 

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1. IMPs math

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-What should you do differently at IMPs scoring vs. Matchpoints?

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- Bid your games!

Non-vulnerable

| - 4 Major | $=$ | 420 vs 170 | +6 IMPs | $75 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - 4 Major | -1 | -50 vs 140 | -5 IMPs | $25 \%$ |
| - $3 N T / 5$ minor | $=$ | 400 vs 150 | +6 IMPs | $75 \%$ |
| - $3 N T$ | -1 | -50 vs 120 | -5 IMPs | $25 \%$ |
| - 5 minor | -1 | -50 vs 130 | -5 IMPs | $25 \%$ |

- +6 to -5 so $45.45 \%$ breakeven, e.g. finesse and not a 4-0 break on a particular side


## 1. IMPs math

-What should you do differently at IMPs scoring vs. Matchpoints?

- Bid your games!
- Especially vulnerable!

| - 4 Major | $=$ | 650 vs 170 | +10 IMPs | $75 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| - 4 Major | -1 | -100 vs 140 | -6 IMPs | $25 \%$ |
| - $3 N T / 5$ minor | $=$ | 600 vs 150 | +10 IMPs | $75 \%$ |
| - $3 N T$ | -1 | -100 vs 120 | -6 IMPs | $25 \%$ |
| - 5 minor | -1 | -100 vs 130 | -6 IMPs | $25 \%$ |

- $37.5 \%$ break even


## 1. IMPs math

-What should you do differently at IMPs scoring vs. Matchpoints?

- Bid your games!
- Especially vulnerable!
- Defense is hard!

- Mike Capelletti held the West hand on the second board of the first round of the USBF Mixed Trials, May 2023
- Allison Cappelletti opened a 14-17 NT
- While non-vulnerable at IMPs, he hopes to pick up a game swing because defense is hard; and forces game opposite Allison's NT opener (bidding 5 card stayman)
- Defense turned out to be impossible double dummy with East declaring
- Allison did have a maximum
- Nevertheless, 3 of 10 EW pairs missed game



## 1. IMPs math

- What should you do differently at IMPs scoring vs. Matchpoints?
- Bid your games!
- Especially vulnerable!
- Defense is hard!
- Bid your slams?
- 6 Major $=980+11$
- 6 Major -1 -50 -11
- 4 Major $+2480-11$
- 4 Major $+1450+11$
- NV about the same as matchpoints, but if less than half the field bids them...

- After Jenny Wolpert leads the K , the slam is now a bit better than 5050 to guess whether to finesse West or East for the $\mathbf{K}$
- After testing hearts and finding them 3-1, Mike Cappelletti finesses West for the king of spades and goes down 1
- Since slam can fail if there is a singleton diamond on lead, it is less than $50-50$ single dummy vs. perfect defense. But another way to look at it, is that if the opponents lead a suit other than clubs, slam is a heavy favorite
- The main point though, is all nine other tables did not bid slam


N Mike Cappelletti
6


S Allison Cappelletti


NORTH

## 1. IMPs math

-What should you do differently at IMPs scoring vs. Matchpoints?

- Bid your games!
- Especially vulnerable!
- Defense is hard!
- Bid your slams?
- How about vulnerable?
- About the same as NV
- 6 Major $=1430+13$
- 6 Major -1 -100 -13
- 4 Major +2 $680-13$
- 4 Major +1 $650+13$
- NV about the same as matchpoints, but if less than half the field bids them...
- Grand slams?
- "Teamies, the small slam would have been enough."

2. Team Dynamics

## 2. Team Dynamics

- Logistics


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- Logistics
- Supplies at the table
- Qualifying
- Arriving at the event(s)
- Systems/disclosure
- Collegiality
- Food
- Entry
- Travel booking
- Team formation
- Medication: morphine, covid meds, masks, ministering ill
- Hospital/Jail
- Fill ins/replacements


## 2. Team Dynamics

- Logistics
- Captaining


## 2. Team Dynamics

## - Logistics

- Captaining
- Getting lineups in
- Getting scores in
- Leading the team
- Lobbying directors/technical staff/support staff
- Getting rules changes between tournaments
- Appeals
- Public relations such as media contact or bridgewinners posts
- Facilities
- Group therapy
- Appeals and other bridge justice system
- Kibitz the pair that bickers without a kibitzer


## 2. Team Dynamics

- Logistics
- Captaining
- Personal/interpersonal issues


## 2. Team Dynamics

- Logistics
- Captaining
- Personal/interpersonal issues
- Career advice
- Phantom of the opera
- battleaxe veteran vs. ingenue
- Decorum at comparison
- Dancing with the one who brung ya
- Table dynamics

3. Long match dynamics
4. Long match dynamics

- Preparation


## 3. Long match dynamics

- Preparation
- Team formation
- Partnership practice
- Version control
- Standardized drilling
- Mix of in-person and online
- Team practice/gelling
- Coaching
- NPC?
- Funding
- Scouting/recruitment
- Team uniforms!


## 3. Long match dynamics

- Preparation
- Long match strategy


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- Preparation
- Long match strategy
- Stay the course
- Or swing




## 3. Long match dynamics

- Preparation
- Long match strategy
- Stay the course
- Or swing
- How to neutralize swinging if you are ahead?
- If you are up X imps, plays as if you are down $\mathrm{X} / 2 \mathrm{imps}$


## USA2 Mixed SF

- +48 imps with 30 boards to play
- Opps pass throughout
$1 \diamond$ ( $15+$ Art.) $\quad 3 \&$ (GF $5+1$ suit 0-2 )
3@ (Art. Slam Inv $>$ ) (like w/3 KC)
6



- 3 rounds
- Test one rd
- Now see if $甲$ J is onside
$\cdot+12$


N Olivia Schireson



## 3. Long match dynamics

- Preparation
- Long match strategy
- Selecting who is in at crunch time


## 3. Long match dynamics

- Preparation
- Long match strategy
- Selecting who is in at crunch time
- Going ineligible temporarily
- Holding on to a declining lead
- System and style vs. opposing pairs system and style


## 3. Long match dynamics

- Preparation
- Long match strategy
- Selecting who is in at crunch time
- Keeping the band together for the next big match
- Do not destroy players or partnerships

